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| شعار المدرسة**/ /2016** | **Al-Hijaz Secondary Schools****The Second Semester 2015/2016** | **English- Language****Department****Grade: 4** **Section: A-B-C-D** |
| **Worksheet unit ( 7 )** **(people of the world )** |

**Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Grammar A) Plural and singular**

**1)** A singular noun names one person, place, thing, or idea.

One cat, one item, one store**.**

**2)** A plural noun names two or more persons, places, things, or ideas.

Two cats, four stores, fifteen items.

1. **Generalizations for forming *plural nouns:***

 ***#Rule 1***

**Add an (s) to form the plural of most of words.**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Singular**  | A teacher | A bag | A book  | An elephant  |
| **Plural**  | teachers | bags | books | elephants  |

 ***#* Rule 2**

**For words that end in (s, z, x, ch, sh, ss) add (es) to form the plural**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  **Singular**  | A dish  | A bus | A class | A quiz | A box | A sandwich |
| **Plural**  | dishes | buses | classes | quizzes | Boxes  | sandwiches |

 ***# Rule* 3**

**If the word ends in a vowel + (y) [ay, ey, iy, oy, uy] add an (s) to the word.**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **singular** | A tray | A key | A boy | A buy |
| **plural** | trays | keys | boys | buys |

 ***# Rule* 4**

**If the word ends in a consonant + (y) change the (y) into (i) and add (es) to form the plural.**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Singular**  |  An enemy | A cherry | A baby | A party | A dictionary |
| **Plural**  | enemies | cherries | babies | parties | dictionaries |

 ***# Rule* 5**

**For words that end in (f), drop the (f) change it to (v) & add (es) for the plural.**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **singular** | **wolf** | **self** | **loaf** |
| **plural** | **wolves** | **selves** | **loaves** |

 **For words that end in (fe), change the (f) to (v) & ad (es) to form the plural.**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **singular** | **wife** | **knife** | **life** |
| **plural** | **wives** | **knives** | **lives** |

 ***# Rule* 6**

**For nouns that end in a consonant + (o) add (es) to make the noun plural.**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **singular** | **tomato** | **hero** | **Potato** | **volcano** |
| **Plural**  | **tomatoes** | **heroes** | **potatoes** | **volcanoes** |

**Irregular Plurals**

1. **Some nouns change spelling in the plurals.**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **singular** | **child** | **man** | **woman** | **foot** | **person** | **mouse** | **goose** |
| **plural** | **children** | **men** | **women** | **feet** | **people** | **mice** | **geese** |

**II. Some nouns do not change in plural.**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **deer** | **One deer** | **Two deer** |
| **sheep** | **One sheep** | **Three sheep** |
| **fish** | **One fish** | **Four fish**  |

 **Some nouns are always plural**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **scissors** | **pajamas** | **eyeglasses** | **shorts** | **pants** |

 **Write these nouns in plural.**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| fox | potato | club | toy | worry | man | dish | person | child | House |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| flower | mouse | chief | knife |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |

**Some of these words are wrong. Correct them or write “ok” if they are right.**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| sheeps | scissor | children | persons | tomatoes | pyjama | wives | women | fishes |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**3. Write *is* or *are***.

1. He ........ a very nice person.

2. This pair of scissors ........ brand new.

3. My trousers ........ on the bed.

4. There ........ five people on the bus.

5. Your jeans ........ blue.

6. Maybe your pajamas ........ in the drawer.

7. Mice ........ very annoying in a house.

8. There ........ lots of fish in the pond.

9. The police officer ........ outside the police station.

10. This sheep ........ only two days old.

|  |
| --- |
| **Pronouns** |
| A pronoun is a word that takes the place of a noun. |
| If we only used nouns to refer to people, animals and things, our sentences, both spoken and written, would be very long.  |
| **Pronouns**  | **I** | **you** | **He** | **She** | **It** | **We** | **They** |

Example: John is a mail carrier. John carries a blue bag.

John is a mail carrier. He carries a blue bag

The word He is a pronoun that takes the place of the word John.

**Match the word or group of words on the left with the corresponding pronoun on the right.**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Pat and I  | **A) he** |
|  | Joseph | **b) she** |
|  | Alyssa | **c) we** |
|  | The big truck  | **d) they** |
|  | Kevin and Martin | **e) it** |

**Write a pronoun that could replace the underlined word(s) is each sentence.**

**1.** Joseph loves to sing. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**2.** Jennifer and Carl enjoy listening to Joseph's singing. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**3.** Olivia has a beautiful voice too. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**4.** The concert will be tomorrow evening. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**5.** Freddy and I will be sitting in the front row. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**The End**

**Teacher :- Hala AL-Azzah**